Marko Spark Innovation Research Fund provides support for pioneering research at Tulane Brain Institute

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Marko Spark Innovation Research Fund awards have been received by faculty in the School of Medicine and the School of Science and Engineering: (top row, left to right) Michael Moore, Jonathan Fadok, Ricardo Mostany, (middle row, left to right) Andrea Zsombok, Andrei Derbenev, Laurie Earls, (bottom row, left to right) Maria Galazo, Laura Schrader, Anne Robinson. (Photo graphic by Kim Rainey)

When Bill and Marta Marko agreed to support the Spark Innovation Research Fund at the Tulane Brain Institute, they never expected the return on investment their five-year gift would reap. So far, five research awards of \$50,000 have been granted, leading to nearly \$6 million in National Institutes of Health (NIH) funding to support neuroscience research at the Tulane Brain Institute.

"It's been an overwhelming success, truly well beyond our expectations," said Jill Daniel, the Gary P. Dohanich Professor of Brain Science, professor of psychology, and director of the Tulane Brain Institute. "Federal agencies, like NIH, require proof of concept. To be competitive, you need to collect pilot data, and the Marko Spark Award empowers faculty to take chances and try ideas that will be transformative in solving brain disorders."

In 2016, Tulane formally launched the Tulane Brain Institute to coordinate and support brain-related research and neuroscience endeavors at Tulane. The institute combines expertise and research from faculty, postdocs and students at the schools of Medicine, Science and Engineering, Public Health and Tropical Medicine, Liberal Arts, and the Tulane National Primate Research Center.

The Marko Spark Innovation Research Fund was established in 2016 by Marta and Bill Marko (E '81, E *83) to spark cross-disciplinary research and support the creation of collaborative research teams at the Tulane Brain Institute. The annual \$50,000 research award was intended to provide seed funding to support collection of pilot data to allow scientists to compete for external funding to complete their research.

Already, three of the five awards have led to federal research awards, and that figure will likely grow as more grant proposals are submitted, Daniel said. The awards have been received by faculty in the School of Medicine and the School of Science and Engineering.

- Michael Moore, a professor of biomedical engineering in the School of Science and Engineering, received a \$1.2 million NIH grant to construct living tissue models of nerve signaling and opioid tolerance in the spinal cord in order to improve the development of new drugs for treatment of chronic pain.
- Jonathan Fadok, an assistant professor of psychology in the School of Science and Engineering, and collaborator <u>Ricardo Mostany</u>, an associate professor of pharmacology in the School of Medicine, received a \$2.24 million NIH grant to

study how the brain controls fear reactions, which could ultimately help understand the causes of panic disorder.

- <u>Andrea Zsombok</u> and <u>Andrei Derbenev</u>, associate professors of physiology in the School of Medicine, received a \$2.36 million NIH grant to study the brain's ability to regulate the liver and thereby improve glucose management in diabetic condition.
- <u>Laurie Earls</u> and <u>Maria Galazo</u>, assistant professors of cell and molecular biology in the School of Science and Engineering, won the Marko Spark Award to conduct research on schizophrenia.
- <u>Laura Schrader</u>, associate professor of cell and molecular biology, and <u>Anne Robinson</u>, a former chemical engineering professor, won the Spark Award to conduct research on how the tau protein, which is a hallmark of Alzheimer's disease, spreads in the brain.

The Markos' gift creating the five years of the Spark Award has shown the incredible impact of the support of Tulane donors for pioneering research.

"This is beyond our wildest imagination in how successful it's been," said Bill Marko. He said that he and Marta chose to support the award because Daniel recommended it, and he has found that the grant fund has been an incentive for promising emerging researchers. "It's been all rising stars."

The Spark Innovation Research Fund was only a small part of the Markos' generous lead gift that jumpstarted the Brain Institute; they also underwrote the buildout of the institute's second-floor home in Flower Hall and are supporting endowments to secure the institute's future.

The Markos have been thrilled to witness the institute's momentum since its launch and envision even greater success for the center that is studying the most important and complex organ in the human body. Just as the Spark Award triggered much larger ultimate prizes, Bill Marko foresees that successes at the Brain Institute will lead to much bigger successes down the road.

Already, the success of the spark award has inspired Robert (UC '68) and Kikie Priddy to make a \$1 million gift to provide a permanent source of funding for an

annual seed fund award, the Priddy Family Spark Research Endowed Fund. The Priddy gift will allow the seed fund award to continue in perpetuity.